California 9-1-1 Strategic Plan Regulatory & Legislative Considerations Report (Draft) May 31, 2012

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# CALIFORNIA 9-1-1 STRATEGIC PLAN REGULATORY & LEGISLATIVE CONSIDERATIONS REPORT

#### **PURPOSE & OVERVIEW**

The CA 9-1-1 Division is currently in the initial stages of planning for Next Generation 9-1-1(NG9-1-1) while still endeavoring to assure the current CA 9-1-1 System is robust, effective and available. In 2010, the CA 9-1-1 Division released the CA 9-1-1 Strategic Plan, a document designed to outline the current 9-1-1 environment in California (CA) and establish CA's mission, values and vision for 9-1-1 and its replacement, NG9-1-1.

Figure 1, right, denotes the many areas that states migrating to NG9-1-1 must consider as they transition, including regulatory and legislative concerns. Almost every component of the CA 9-1-1 system is affected in some way by

California's regulatory and statutory environments. It is imperative that CA's regulatory and legislative environments support the CA 9-1-1 Division's goals and objectives for the current 9-1-1 system and future NG9-1-1 system. This will help to assure that the goals and objectives stated in the CA 9-1-1 Strategic Plan are attainable while paving the way for a more successful and efficient transition to NG9-1-1. Ideally, CA should have a regulatory and legislative environment that provides for comprehensive statewide 9-1-1 coordination. Issues like liability, governance, funding and provisions for new, previously unconsidered technology is important.

The CA 9-1-1 Division worked with L.R. Kimball to provide a high-level analysis of the regulatory and legislative considerations stemming from the published CA 9-1-1 Strategic Plan so as to identify areas that may need more formal or in-depth review. Other possible uses for this document by the CA 9-1-1 Division include



Figure 1: NG9-1-1 Elements

the initiation of regulatory and legislative changes necessary to support goals of the CA 9-1-1 Strategic Plan. The following pages provide a tabular review of the regulatory and legislative considerations<sup>1</sup> that correlate to the stated goals of CA 9-1-1 Strategic Plan. Potential future actions that that the CA 9-1-1 Division may wish to take are denoted where appropriate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Considerations are provided from a regulatory and legislative perspective only.

#### TABLE 1 – REGULATORY & LEGISLATIVE CONSIDERATIONS TABLE

Goal	Objectives	Considerations	Potential Actions	Instruments
Goal 1 Empower the California Technology Agency/Public Safety Communications Office, California 9-1-1 Emergency Communications Division to lead the State into the Next Generation of 9-1-1 services.	<ul><li>1.1: CA 9-1-1 Division as Gatekeeper.</li><li>1.2: Facilitate solutions through collaboration.</li></ul>	There are no regulatory or legislative considerations needed to meet this goal		
Expand 9-1-1 to include common and useful modes of communication.	<ul> <li>2.1: Determine the criteria for including or excluding various communications technologies into California's NG9-1-1 solution.</li> <li>2.2: Determine a process for identifying the appropriate data to include in the NG9-1-1 solution.</li> </ul>	Determine whether the technological references in State statutes are neutral and allow for the entrance of future types of communications technologies.	<ul> <li>Eliminate references to specific technologies such as "wireline", "wireless," or "VoIP."</li> <li>Eliminate provisions that refer to terms related to voice-centric calling that would not encompass the capabilities enabled by NG9-1-1.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Emergency         Telephone         Users         Surcharge         Law (CA         Rev &amp; Tax         Code)         </li> <li>Tariffs or</li> <li>Rules filed</li> <li>with the</li> <li>CPUC</li> </ul>

Goal	Objectives	Considerations	Potential Actions	Instruments
	2.3: Determine which communications technologies should be supported by California's NG9-1-1 solution.	Determine whether State statutes and tariffs provide for the collection and retention of new types of data.	Change, where necessary, statutes or tariffs to allow 9-1-1 authorities or system service providers (SSPs) to receive relevant routing, location and other information.	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Emergency         Telephone         Users         Surcharge         Law (CA         Rev &amp; Tax         Code)     </li> <li>Tariffs or</li> <li>Rules filed</li> <li>with the</li> <li>CPUC</li> </ul>
		Determine whether State statutes allow for the entrance of future data types and transfer modes.	Eliminate provisions that refer to specific types of data and its transfer.	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Tariffs or         Rules filed         with the         CPUC     </li> </ul>
		Determine whether confidentiality, disclosure and retention statutes allow for appropriate levels of data sharing and transmittal, including whether new types of 9-1-1 calls, call content and other data that will exist in a NG9-1-1 environment is adequately protected.	Require by statute provisions for those protections and data levels if current statutes do not adequately protect this new data or allow	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Tariffs or         Rules filed         with the     </li> </ul>

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			for the necessary levels of data sharing.	CPUC
		Determine whether statutes clearly address the responsibility of all persons who may have access to 9-1-1 call information when that information is stored in non-local or shared repositories.	Require by statute that state and local 9-1-1 governing authorities develop standard operating procedures governing who has access to 9-1-1 call information, under what circumstances, and how.	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Tariffs or         Rules filed         with the         CPUC     </li> </ul>
		Determine whether statutes clearly address the responsibility of all persons who may have access to 9-1-1 call information when that information is stored in non-local or shared repositories.	Require by statute that non-local agencies or local PSAP telecommunicators have access to 9-1-1 call data and adhere to confidentiality provisions.	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Tariffs or         Rules filed         with the         CPUC     </li> </ul>

Goal	Objectives	Considerations	Potential Actions	Instruments
Goal 3 Define the NG9-1-1 architecture.	<ul><li>3.1: IP based and open standards technology.</li><li>3.2: Security</li></ul>	Determine whether current tariffs allow for and promote the required interconnections.	Change, where necessary if tariffs impede the necessary interconnections.	Tariffs or Rules filed with the CPUC
	Requirements.  3.3: Deliver requests to PSAPs over the IP network without requiring specialized hardware and software at the PSAP.  3.4: All 9-1-1 communication modality vendors to provide all information necessary to identify and route the request.	Determine whether existing statue definitions support new NG9-1-1 concepts.	Change, where necessary, statutes or tariffs definitions to support new NG9-1-1 concepts.	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Emergency         Telephone         Users         Surcharge         Law (CA         Rev &amp; Tax         Code)     </li> <li>Tariffs or</li> <li>Rules filed</li> <li>with the</li> <li>CPUC</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>3.5: Establish a common statewide knowledge system to route requests based on business rules.</li> <li>3.6: Supports complete flexibility of PSAP jurisdictions and operations.</li> </ul>	Determine whether existing statutes adequately protect the appropriate 9-1-1 system participants from liability.	<ul> <li>Extend liability protection to all types of originating service providers regardless of technology.</li> <li>Extend liability protection beyond the PSAP environment to all entities involved in emergency response.</li> <li>Apply liability</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Tariffs and         rules filed         with the         CPUC     </li> </ul>

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	<ul> <li>3.7: Robust services and delivery mechanisms, including leveraging existing or planned State infrastructure as appropriate.</li> <li>3.8: Ensure that the NG9-1-1 system is publicly owned and non-proprietary.</li> </ul>		protection to all 9-1-1 SSPs and their third- party vendors, regardless of whether that SSP is a traditional regulated local exchange carrier or an unregulated competitive SSP.  Make liability provisions technology neutral.  Apply liability protections to external data providers that support or supplement the normal information sent with a 9-1-1 call.	
Goal 4 Modernize the funding mechanism to align with the NG solution.	<ul> <li>4.1: Keep the SETNA special fund and ensure that its use is protected.</li> <li>4.2: Ensure a minimum available fund value at all times.</li> <li>4.3: Identify the most appropriate funding source for NG9-1-1</li> </ul>	Determine whether reasonable and equitable fees are assessed on all end-user communication technologies or services capable of accessing 9-1-1 such as telematics, pre-paid wireless and allow for a mechanism to assess fees on future technologies.	<ul> <li>Extend the 9-1-1         surcharge on pre-paid         wireless at point of         retail sale.</li> <li>Clearly define the         eligible uses of the         SETNA fund and         establish penalties to         deter misuse of funds.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Warren 911         Emergency         Assistance         Act         Emergency         Telephone         Users         Surcharge         Law (CA         Rev &amp; Tax         Code)     </li> </ul>

Goal	Objectives	Considerations	Potential Actions	Instruments
Goal 5 Create an open marketplace for NG9-1-1 solutions  Goal 6 Empower county coordinators in the new paradigm.	program services.  4.4: Repurpose the fund's allowed expenditures.  4.5: Continued review and evaluation.  5.1: Promote market outreach and enrichment.  5.2: Procure open source NG9-1-1 systems and services.  5.3: Preserve open access to market.  5.4: Publish/distribute shared solutions.  6.1: Expand the role and responsibilities of the County Coordinators to	<ul> <li>Determine whether current tariffs allow for the transition from the legacy network to the open marketplace environment for NG9-1-1 solutions.</li> <li>Determine whether statutes and tariffs provide competitive 9-1-1 SSPs with the same reasonable and nondiscriminatory treatment as incumbent 9-1-1 SSPs.</li> </ul> There are no regulatory or legislative considerations needed to meet this goal.	<ul> <li>Change, where necessary, statutes or tariffs that impede the transition.</li> <li>Require by statute that requirements are functional, performance based and neutral with regard to technologies, manufacturers or providers.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tariffs or Rules filed with the CPUC</li> <li>Tariffs or Rules filed with the CPUC</li> <li>Warren 911 Emergency Assistance Act</li> </ul>
	support NG9-1-1.			

Goal	Objectives	Considerations	Potential Actions	Instruments
Goal 7 Empower the 9-1-1 Advisory Board to provide leadership in the new paradigm.	7.1: Provide the Board with ongoing and current information related to the policy and program challenges of transitioning the NG9-1-1 environment.  7.2: Involve the Board in collaborative policy development.  7.3: Enhance the Board's communications and procedural methodology.  7.4: Encourage the Board to provide leadership and outreach to the 9-1-1 Community in support of transitioning to the new NG9-1-1 environment.	There are no regulatory or legislative considerations needed to meet this goal.		

Goal	Objectives	Considerations	Potential Actions	Instruments
Ensure the Public is informed of the Next Generation changes and the proper use of 9-1-1.	8.1: Confirm policies affecting the public's use of 9-1-1.  8.2: Determine the percentages of call types among 9-1-1 calls.  8.3: Study the cost and benefit of a public education campaign.  8.4: Conduct focused public education campaigns as warranted  8.5: Establish standard messages for PSAPs to include on their websites.	There are no regulatory or legislative considerations needed to meet this goal		

Goal	Objectives	Considerations	Potential Actions	Instruments
Goal 9 Monitor system health for the public good.	9.1: Define NG9-1-1 key performance indicators and business rules.	There are no regulatory or legislative considerations needed to meet this goal		

#### REGULATORY CONSIDERATIONS FOR **CALIFORNIA 9-1-1 STRATEGIC PLAN** FOR THE CALIFORNIA TECHNOLOGY AGENCY DRAFT

#### **REFERENCES**

- The Warren 9-1-1 Emergency Assistance Act, CAL. GOV'T CODE §§ 53100 53120 (2010).
   The Emergency Telephone Users Surcharge law, CAL. REV. & TAX. §§ 41001 41176 (2010).